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Analysis

Table 1: Exposure to war violence, war-related losses and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
<i>Displacement status</i> (ref: Still displaced)							
Never displaced	0.393** (0.194)	0.126 (0.171)	0.005 (0.077)	-0.116 (0.133)	-0.063 (0.142)	0.426*** (0.146)	0.033 (0.059)
Returnee	0.876*** (0.185)	0.353** (0.160)	-0.264*** (0.101)	0.201 (0.117)	0.195 (0.119)	0.184 (0.138)	-0.053 (0.053)
Observations	887	902	915	903	908	907	823
R-squared	0.091	0.053	0.056	0.070	0.057	0.116	0.083
Lost property	-0.003 (0.188)	-0.304 (0.160)	0.132 (0.097)	0.293** (0.127)	0.081 (0.122)	-0.242 (0.129)	-0.015 (0.058)
Observations	652	658	670	664	668	664	605
R-squared	0.062	0.075	0.046	0.081	0.053	0.127	0.115
Lost loved one	-0.594*** (0.164)	-0.277 (0.145)	0.255*** (0.095)	-0.160 (0.099)	-0.184 (0.111)	-0.224 (0.130)	0.091 (0.051)
Observations	650	655	667	661	665	661	602
R-squared	0.103	0.085	0.059	0.075	0.060	0.124	0.118
Physical injury	-1.071*** (0.342)	-0.557 (0.317)	0.317*** (0.110)	-0.201 (0.396)	-0.429 (0.403)	-0.203 (0.390)	-0.024 (0.118)
Observations	647	652	664	658	662	658	599
R-squared	0.076	0.075	0.046	0.070	0.055	0.126	0.123
Imprisonment	-0.214 (0.427)	-0.453 (0.363)	0.349*** (0.112)	0.113 (0.259)	-0.114 (0.289)	0.309 (0.301)	0.108 (0.078)
Observations	647	652	664	658	662	658	599
R-squared	0.064	0.075	0.050	0.070	0.051	0.128	0.126
Torture	0.867** (0.385)	0.453 (0.517)	0.417*** (0.123)	-1.286*** (0.336)	-1.000** (0.437)	-0.262 (0.620)	0.197*** (0.067)
Observations	647	652	664	658	662	658	599
R-squared	0.069	0.072	0.047	0.098	0.068	0.126	0.127

Each estimate is from a separate regression. All regressions include the same set of controls: Education, Identity, Economic situation prior to war, Lives in urban area, Age, Age squared and Gender (results shown in appendix). Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05.

Table A1: Dependent variables

VARIABLES	N	mean	sd	min	max
<i>What do you think should be done with those people who personally harmed you or members of your ethnic group during the conflict?</i>					
1. They should receive amnesty (no punishment) if that brings lasting peace	943	3.070	1.657	1	5
2. They should beg for forgiveness to their victims and victims' families and then they should be forgiven	962	3.543	1.501	1	5
3. They should have a fair trial and if found guilty they should be harshly punished	977	4.648	0.800	1	5
4. War criminals should pay financial compensation to their victims	964	4.198	1.169	1	5
5. The state should pay financial compensation to victims	968	4.286	1.081	1	5
6. The state should publicly ask the victims for forgiveness for the crimes and injustices they suffered	967	4.046	1.239	1	5
<i>Do you agree with the following statement?</i>					
7. In order to resolve the conflicts, we should right the injustices that happened in the past	873	0.591	0.492	0	1

Table A2: Independent variables

VARIABLES					
Did you have to leave your place of residence due to the 1992-1995 War?					
No				Freq.	Per.
				253	25.12
Yes – Still displaced				250	24.83
Yes – Returned to pre-war residence				504	50.05
Did you personally experience any of the following during the conflict?					
	N	mean	sd	min	max
Physical injury	735	0.0395	0.195	0	1
Imprisonment	735	0.0667	0.250	0	1
Torture	735	0.0218	0.146	0	1
You, your parents or spouse lost property (House, Apartment or Land)	741	0.800	0.400	0	1

Table A3: Control variables

VARIABLES				Freq.	Percent
Identity					
Serb				273	28.56
Bosnian				43	4.50
Bosniac				498	52.09
Croat				121	12.66
Mixed				21	2.20
Highest level of education completed					
<primary				157	15.65
primary				229	22.83
secondary				498	49.65
university				119	11.86
	N	mean	sd	min	max
Age	1,007	50.71	16.77	18	91
Female	1,007	0.562	0.496	0	1
Lives in an urbal location (more than 2,000 inhabitants)	1,007	0.328	0.470	0	1
Family’s overall economic situation before the conflict compared to other people	997	3.943	0.881	1	5

Appendix

Table A4: Displacement status and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
<i>Displacement status</i> (ref: Still displaced)							
Never displaced	0.393** (0.194)	0.126 (0.171)	0.005 (0.077)	-0.116 (0.133)	-0.063 (0.142)	0.426*** (0.146)	0.033 (0.059)
Returnee	0.876*** (0.185)	0.353** (0.160)	-0.264*** (0.101)	0.201* (0.117)	0.195 (0.119)	0.184 (0.138)	-0.053 (0.053)
<i>Education</i> (ref: <Primary)							
Primary	-0.228 (0.229)	-0.123 (0.204)	-0.206* (0.120)	0.157 (0.151)	0.191 (0.185)	-0.215 (0.188)	-0.156** (0.072)
Secondary	-0.711*** (0.232)	-0.271 (0.212)	-0.232** (0.105)	0.317** (0.158)	0.200 (0.202)	-0.066 (0.188)	-0.164** (0.078)
University	-0.758** (0.299)	-0.795*** (0.291)	-0.007 (0.119)	0.460** (0.199)	0.347 (0.236)	-0.305 (0.251)	-0.231** (0.096)
<i>Identity</i> (ref: Serb)							
Bosnian	-0.785** (0.347)	0.592* (0.308)	0.214** (0.104)	0.098 (0.288)	0.400** (0.191)	1.158*** (0.174)	0.161 (0.104)
Bosniak	-0.180 (0.156)	0.078 (0.144)	0.029 (0.076)	0.209** (0.103)	0.180 (0.113)	0.463*** (0.125)	0.184*** (0.051)
Croat	-0.759*** (0.209)	-0.021 (0.193)	0.109 (0.102)	0.064 (0.146)	0.310** (0.129)	0.784*** (0.150)	-0.018 (0.068)
Mixed	-0.246 (0.465)	0.239 (0.302)	0.162 (0.123)	0.269 (0.261)	0.483** (0.216)	1.055*** (0.225)	-0.170 (0.140)
Economic situation prior to war	0.070 (0.078)	0.020 (0.068)	-0.017 (0.042)	-0.134*** (0.048)	-0.131*** (0.050)	-0.015 (0.059)	0.027 (0.025)
Lives in urban area	0.052	-0.152	-0.008	0.296***	0.168*	-0.237**	0.051

	(0.145)	(0.123)	(0.077)	(0.086)	(0.093)	(0.111)	(0.043)
Age	-0.025	-0.006	-0.000	0.000	0.031*	0.007	-0.002
	(0.026)	(0.022)	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.018)	(0.019)	(0.008)
Age squared	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Female	-0.164	0.108	0.096	0.266***	-0.028	0.063	0.049
	(0.144)	(0.127)	(0.075)	(0.097)	(0.092)	(0.108)	(0.044)
Constant	4.082***	3.930***	5.002***	3.804***	3.491***	3.348***	0.684***
	(0.749)	(0.616)	(0.346)	(0.432)	(0.474)	(0.496)	(0.215)
Observations	887	902	915	903	908	907	823
R-squared	0.091	0.053	0.056	0.070	0.057	0.116	0.083

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table A5: Loss of property and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
Lost property	-0.003 (0.188)	-0.304* (0.160)	0.132 (0.097)	0.293** (0.127)	0.081 (0.122)	-0.242* (0.129)	-0.015 (0.058)
<i>Education</i> (ref: <Primary)							
Primary	-0.288 (0.268)	-0.129 (0.230)	-0.237* (0.143)	0.169 (0.167)	0.240 (0.202)	-0.275 (0.200)	-0.222*** (0.075)
Secondary	-0.531* (0.272)	-0.161 (0.233)	-0.213 (0.131)	0.288 (0.180)	0.167 (0.230)	-0.052 (0.198)	-0.224*** (0.085)
University	-0.809** (0.345)	-0.675** (0.337)	0.108 (0.127)	0.573** (0.230)	0.339 (0.274)	-0.165 (0.283)	-0.350*** (0.103)
<i>Identity</i> (ref: Serb)							
Bosnian	-0.925* (0.480)	0.919*** (0.298)	0.199 (0.161)	0.175 (0.394)	0.168 (0.405)	1.521*** (0.202)	0.223 (0.176)
Bosniak	-0.053 (0.186)	0.160 (0.170)	-0.007 (0.097)	0.318*** (0.116)	0.198 (0.132)	0.483*** (0.145)	0.173*** (0.058)
Croat	-0.340 (0.255)	-0.024 (0.228)	0.138 (0.112)	0.121 (0.163)	0.343** (0.139)	0.890*** (0.168)	-0.054 (0.078)
Mixed	1.005** (0.467)	0.350 (0.479)	0.037 (0.214)	0.008 (0.386)	0.366 (0.302)	0.974** (0.471)	-0.051 (0.206)
Economic situation prior to war	0.044 (0.099)	-0.008 (0.086)	-0.021 (0.053)	-0.192*** (0.056)	-0.199*** (0.060)	-0.096 (0.072)	0.053* (0.029)
Lives in urban area	-0.337* (0.180)	-0.449*** (0.162)	-0.029 (0.095)	0.164 (0.112)	0.093 (0.121)	-0.526*** (0.140)	0.105** (0.050)
Age	-0.045 (0.034)	-0.052** (0.025)	-0.007 (0.015)	-0.020 (0.018)	0.025 (0.023)	0.001 (0.024)	0.002 (0.009)
Age squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)

Female	-0.302*	0.171	0.107	0.169	-0.068	0.124	0.045
	(0.169)	(0.150)	(0.095)	(0.115)	(0.113)	(0.133)	(0.052)
Constant	5.108***	5.435***	4.991***	4.460***	3.997***	4.177***	0.558**
	(0.944)	(0.733)	(0.392)	(0.536)	(0.600)	(0.651)	(0.269)
Observations	652	658	670	664	668	664	605
R-squared	0.062	0.075	0.046	0.081	0.053	0.127	0.115

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table A6: Loss of loved ones and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
Lost loved one	-0.594*** (0.164)	-0.277* (0.145)	0.255*** (0.095)	-0.160 (0.099)	-0.184* (0.111)	-0.224* (0.130)	0.091* (0.051)
<i>Education</i> (ref: <Primary)							
Primary	-0.315 (0.258)	-0.192 (0.228)	-0.211 (0.140)	0.148 (0.164)	0.214 (0.195)	-0.278 (0.199)	-0.200*** (0.075)
Secondary	-0.647** (0.263)	-0.252 (0.228)	-0.161 (0.124)	0.263 (0.172)	0.141 (0.219)	-0.095 (0.198)	-0.190** (0.083)
University	-0.799** (0.332)	-0.760** (0.325)	0.109 (0.124)	0.604** (0.235)	0.378 (0.274)	-0.197 (0.303)	-0.328*** (0.109)
<i>Identity</i> (ref: Serb)							
Bosnian	-1.001** (0.492)	0.927*** (0.287)	0.224 (0.161)	0.151 (0.381)	0.169 (0.404)	1.503*** (0.198)	0.235 (0.168)
Bosniak	0.096 (0.182)	0.181 (0.171)	-0.057 (0.104)	0.361*** (0.117)	0.250* (0.135)	0.514*** (0.153)	0.170*** (0.060)
Croat	-0.381 (0.253)	-0.001 (0.227)	0.110 (0.120)	0.105 (0.164)	0.356*** (0.137)	0.912*** (0.168)	-0.020 (0.076)
Mixed	0.951*** (0.343)	0.229 (0.384)	-0.037 (0.208)	-0.031 (0.349)	0.220 (0.288)	0.840** (0.417)	-0.070 (0.164)
Economic situation prior to war	0.040 (0.093)	0.001 (0.085)	-0.033 (0.052)	-0.194*** (0.057)	-0.201*** (0.060)	-0.077 (0.072)	0.042 (0.029)
Lives in urban area	-0.309* (0.175)	-0.480*** (0.163)	-0.052 (0.098)	0.185* (0.110)	0.095 (0.118)	-0.485*** (0.142)	0.104** (0.051)
Age	-0.061* (0.032)	-0.049* (0.026)	-0.009 (0.016)	-0.010 (0.019)	0.032 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.023)	0.000 (0.009)
Age squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Female	-0.331** (0.163)	0.188 (0.148)	0.109 (0.092)	0.167 (0.115)	-0.062 (0.112)	0.154 (0.135)	0.046 (0.052)

Constant	5.919*** (0.908)	5.375*** (0.745)	5.061*** (0.399)	4.499*** (0.559)	3.978*** (0.634)	4.085*** (0.645)	0.544** (0.268)
Observations	650	655	667	661	665	661	602
R-squared	0.103	0.085	0.059	0.075	0.060	0.124	0.118

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table A7: Exposure to physical injury and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
Physical injury	-1.071*** (0.342)	-0.557* (0.317)	0.317*** (0.110)	-0.201 (0.396)	-0.429 (0.403)	-0.203 (0.390)	-0.024 (0.118)
<i>Education</i> (ref: <Primary)							
Primary	-0.296 (0.265)	-0.161 (0.226)	-0.233 (0.145)	0.130 (0.167)	0.200 (0.200)	-0.303 (0.200)	-0.223*** (0.075)
Secondary	-0.543** (0.268)	-0.204 (0.229)	-0.191 (0.133)	0.247 (0.173)	0.129 (0.223)	-0.055 (0.199)	-0.218*** (0.084)
University	-0.750** (0.337)	-0.779** (0.334)	0.138 (0.127)	0.558** (0.224)	0.306 (0.268)	-0.211 (0.289)	-0.346*** (0.103)
<i>Identity</i> (ref: Serb)							
Bosnian	-0.798* (0.462)	0.988*** (0.313)	0.163 (0.173)	0.209 (0.396)	0.235 (0.426)	1.570*** (0.212)	0.230 (0.176)
Bosniak	-0.030 (0.183)	0.152 (0.171)	-0.005 (0.098)	0.338*** (0.117)	0.213 (0.132)	0.494*** (0.149)	0.176*** (0.058)
Croat	-0.362 (0.251)	-0.014 (0.229)	0.065 (0.121)	0.095 (0.164)	0.342** (0.141)	0.962*** (0.168)	-0.055 (0.077)
Mixed	0.986** (0.410)	0.223 (0.436)	-0.052 (0.215)	-0.076 (0.382)	0.228 (0.318)	0.877* (0.453)	-0.106 (0.180)
Economic situation prior to war	0.049 (0.098)	-0.005 (0.084)	-0.022 (0.053)	-0.187*** (0.056)	-0.193*** (0.060)	-0.097 (0.073)	0.053* (0.029)
Lives in urban area	-0.321* (0.180)	-0.418** (0.163)	-0.027 (0.095)	0.181 (0.111)	0.114 (0.120)	-0.502*** (0.141)	0.116** (0.051)
Age	-0.039 (0.034)	-0.052** (0.025)	-0.007 (0.015)	-0.017 (0.019)	0.028 (0.023)	-0.001 (0.024)	0.003 (0.009)
Age squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Female	-0.362** (0.168)	0.114 (0.151)	0.121 (0.096)	0.160 (0.109)	-0.093 (0.107)	0.116 (0.136)	0.043 (0.053)

Constant	5.021*** (0.938)	5.292*** (0.717)	5.064*** (0.379)	4.629*** (0.532)	4.041*** (0.597)	4.042*** (0.641)	0.522** (0.263)
Observations	647	652	664	658	662	658	599
R-squared	0.076	0.075	0.046	0.070	0.055	0.126	0.123

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table A8: Imprisonment and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
Imprisonment	-0.214 (0.427)	-0.453 (0.363)	0.349*** (0.112)	0.113 (0.259)	-0.114 (0.289)	0.309 (0.301)	0.108 (0.078)
<i>Education</i> (ref: <Primary)							
Primary	-0.302 (0.266)	-0.176 (0.224)	-0.220 (0.143)	0.138 (0.167)	0.200 (0.201)	-0.287 (0.200)	-0.216*** (0.075)
Secondary	-0.529* (0.270)	-0.202 (0.227)	-0.190 (0.132)	0.255 (0.175)	0.136 (0.225)	-0.043 (0.198)	-0.215** (0.084)
University	-0.744** (0.341)	-0.769** (0.331)	0.132 (0.126)	0.558** (0.225)	0.309 (0.270)	-0.212 (0.288)	-0.346*** (0.104)
<i>Identity</i> (ref: Serb)							
Bosnian	-0.890* (0.483)	0.940*** (0.301)	0.187 (0.165)	0.180 (0.381)	0.188 (0.407)	1.534*** (0.212)	0.222 (0.176)
Bosniak	-0.020 (0.186)	0.178 (0.171)	-0.025 (0.099)	0.329*** (0.118)	0.217 (0.133)	0.474*** (0.152)	0.168*** (0.060)
Croat	-0.345 (0.252)	-0.010 (0.228)	0.065 (0.121)	0.100 (0.165)	0.348** (0.141)	0.970*** (0.169)	-0.053 (0.077)
Mixed	1.033** (0.415)	0.232 (0.435)	-0.053 (0.215)	-0.062 (0.386)	0.243 (0.320)	0.900* (0.459)	-0.100 (0.179)
Economic situation prior to war	0.051 (0.099)	0.001 (0.084)	-0.026 (0.053)	-0.189*** (0.056)	-0.192*** (0.060)	-0.101 (0.072)	0.051* (0.029)
Lives in urban area	-0.343* (0.180)	-0.415** (0.163)	-0.033 (0.096)	0.172 (0.112)	0.108 (0.121)	-0.520*** (0.141)	0.112** (0.051)
Age	-0.042 (0.033)	-0.049* (0.025)	-0.010 (0.016)	-0.019 (0.019)	0.027 (0.024)	-0.005 (0.024)	0.002 (0.009)
Age squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Female	-0.320* (0.172)	0.116 (0.151)	0.125 (0.094)	0.177 (0.111)	-0.078 (0.109)	0.143 (0.134)	0.052 (0.052)

Constant	5.025*** (0.928)	5.202*** (0.716)	5.138*** (0.382)	4.668*** (0.560)	4.035*** (0.622)	4.130*** (0.637)	0.557** (0.264)
Observations	647	652	664	658	662	658	599
R-squared	0.064	0.075	0.050	0.070	0.051	0.128	0.126

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table A9: Exposure to torture and attitudes towards transitional justice

VARIABLES	(1) Amnesty	(2) Forgiveness	(3) Trial	(4) Criminal pays	(5) State pays	(6) State apology	(7) Right injustices
Torture	0.867** (0.385)	0.453 (0.517)	0.417*** (0.123)	-1.286*** (0.336)	-1.000** (0.437)	-0.262 (0.620)	0.197*** (0.067)
<i>Education</i> (ref: <Primary)							
Primary	-0.288 (0.261)	-0.148 (0.223)	-0.231 (0.144)	0.114 (0.153)	0.191 (0.193)	-0.304 (0.197)	-0.219*** (0.074)
Secondary	-0.484* (0.266)	-0.166 (0.227)	-0.177 (0.133)	0.182 (0.159)	0.086 (0.216)	-0.064 (0.192)	-0.206** (0.084)
University	-0.704** (0.338)	-0.748** (0.336)	0.157 (0.127)	0.492** (0.212)	0.258 (0.261)	-0.223 (0.285)	-0.337*** (0.103)
<i>Identity</i> (ref: Serb)							
Bosnian	-0.906* (0.485)	0.899*** (0.312)	0.180 (0.164)	0.252 (0.390)	0.236 (0.412)	1.559*** (0.205)	0.216 (0.177)
Bosniak	-0.059 (0.186)	0.136 (0.171)	-0.016 (0.099)	0.378*** (0.115)	0.242* (0.131)	0.501*** (0.148)	0.170*** (0.059)
Croat	-0.340 (0.252)	-0.004 (0.230)	0.059 (0.121)	0.101 (0.163)	0.351** (0.141)	0.966*** (0.168)	-0.056 (0.077)
Mixed	1.060** (0.416)	0.253 (0.440)	-0.060 (0.215)	-0.081 (0.381)	0.237 (0.317)	0.882* (0.455)	-0.100 (0.180)
Economic situation prior to war	0.052 (0.097)	-0.004 (0.083)	-0.020 (0.053)	-0.193*** (0.051)	-0.198*** (0.057)	-0.098 (0.071)	0.054* (0.029)
Lives in urban area	-0.380** (0.181)	-0.446*** (0.162)	-0.030 (0.096)	0.210** (0.106)	0.129 (0.118)	-0.500*** (0.140)	0.111** (0.051)
Age	-0.047 (0.033)	-0.056** (0.025)	-0.007 (0.015)	-0.013 (0.017)	0.029 (0.022)	-0.001 (0.024)	0.002 (0.009)
Age squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Female	-0.291* (0.150)	0.150 (0.150)	0.114 (0.114)	0.141 (0.141)	-0.093 (0.093)	0.120 (0.120)	0.050 (0.050)

Constant	(0.171) 5.082*** (0.929)	(0.150) 5.321*** (0.715)	(0.095) 5.049*** (0.377)	(0.105) 4.634*** (0.487)	(0.104) 4.058*** (0.587)	(0.137) 4.053*** (0.645)	(0.052) 0.525** (0.261)
Observations	647	652	664	658	662	658	599
R-squared	0.069	0.072	0.047	0.098	0.068	0.126	0.127

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1